Theme 2: Friendship / Music Preferences (Making Suggestions & Expressing Preferences)

Students will be able to make suggestions and state personal preferences using 'prefer' and 'would rather'. · Students will be able to give reasons for their choices using 'because', 'since', and 'as'. · Students will be able to write short communicative responses reflecting mutual support and trust in friendship.

HATIRLAYALIM

- To express preference: 'prefer + noun / V-ing to noun / V-ing' (e.g. I prefer rock to jazz).
- With would rather: 'would rather + V1 than + V1' (e.g. I would rather listen to acoustic music than heavy metal).
- Giving reasons: 'because', 'since', and 'as' are followed by a full subject-verb clause.
- Making polite suggestions: 'Shall we ...?', 'Why don't we ...?', 'How about + V-ing ...?'.

1 EŞLEŞTİRME

Görseldeki İngilizce tercih ve öneri kalıplarını dil bilgisi kurallarıyla eşleştiriniz.

1. Prefer ... to	2. Would Rather	3. How About?	4. Why Not?
Noun / V-ing	Bare Verb (V1)	Gerund (-ing)	Base Verb
Latin Root	Than	Informal	Suggestion

c	1. Prefer ... to ...	a) Used with base verb (V1) to propose a collaborative activity
d	2. Would rather ... than	b) Used with gerund (-ing) to offer an informal friendly suggestion
b	3. How about ...?	c) Used with nouns or gerunds (-ing) to contrast two choices
a	4. Why don't we ...?	d) Used with base verbs (V1) without 'to' to show preference

2 ÇOKTAN SEÇMELİ

Görseldeki tercih tablosuna göre 'I would rather stay at home and listen to soft music _____ go to a noisy stadium concert.' cümlesindeki boşluğa hangisi gelmelidir?

WOULD RATHER GRAMMAR PATTERN

Stay Home (V1)	Go Out (V1)
I would rather stay...	...THAN go to a concert

(A) than (B) to (C) from (D) instead

3 KISA CEVAP

'I prefer drinking tea _____ coffee.' cümlesinde iki seçenek arasına gelen edatı yazınız.

to edatıdır.

4 KISA CEVAP

Görseldeki öneri cümlesinde boş bırakılan kelimeyi yazınız: 'How about _____ (listen) to some jazz tonight?'

MAKING SUGGESTIONS: HOW ABOUT + V-ING

"How about LISTENING to acoustic guitar tonight?"

Offering friendly options gently with gerund constructions

listening (gerund) biçiminde yazılır.

5 DOĞRU MU, YANLIŞ MI?

Görseldeki arkadaşlık ve tercih yapılarına göre yargılardan doğru olanlara D, yanlış olanlara Y işaretleyiniz.

PREFERENCE COMPARISON STRUCTURES

Prefer ... TO ...	Rather ... THAN ...
I prefer jazz to rock	Rather read than sleep

	D	Y
'Prefer' takes the preposition 'to' when comparing two activities.	✓	
'Would rather' must always be followed by a gerund with -ing suffix.		✓
Clauses introduced by 'since' and 'as' express logical reasons.	✓	
'Why don't you' is an aggressive expression that ruins friendship.		✓

6 AÇIK UÇLU · DÜŞÜN

Explain why 'prefer' takes the preposition 'to' instead of 'than' in standard English grammar.

Because 'prefer' originates from Latin comparatives which require 'to'.

7 TABLOYU TAMAMLA

Cümleleri 'Making Suggestions' (Öneri) ve 'Stating Preferences' (Tercih) kategorilerine göre tabloda işaretleyiniz.

Özellik / Kriter	Making Suggestions	Stating Preferences
Why don't we attend the acoustic festival together?	✓	—
I would rather study in the quiet library than cafeteria	—	✓
Shall we organize a picnic with our close classmates?	✓	—
She prefers classical piano concerts to crowded pop shows	—	✓

8 SIRALAMA

Görseldeki iki arkadaş arasındaki hafta sonu planlama diyaloğunu mantıksal olarak 1'den 4'e kadar sıralayınız.



[3] How about visiting an open-air art exhibition instead?

[1] Shall we buy tickets for the weekend rock music concert?

[2] I would rather not because crowded venues make me anxious.

[4] That sounds wonderful; I prefer quiet artistic events.

9 ŞİFRELİ KELİME

Görseldeki arkadaşlık ipuçlarından yararlanarak bulmacayı çözünüz. Turuncu anahtar kutulardaki harflerle şifrelenmiş dostluk kavramını bulunuz.



Large festive social gathering with live music bands — F E S T I V A L

Logical cause explaining an attitude or personal choice — R E A S O N

Device played to produce melodic acoustic sounds — I N S T R U M E N T

Planned organized social gathering or occurrence — E V E N T

Short informal message or written communication — N O T E

Percussion musical instrument that keeps the beat — D R U M

Turuncu kutulardaki harfler yukarıdan aşağıya:

FRIEND

10 ÇOKTAN SEÇMELİ

Görseldeki arkadaşlık erdemleri panosuna göre, iyi bir dostun 'reliable' (güvenilir) olarak tanımlanmasının temel gerekçesi hangisidir?



(A) He always keeps his promises and backs his friends up.

(B) He never shares his musical recordings or playlist with others.

(C) He constantly criticizes his peers in public discussions.

(D) He avoids spending any leisure time with his close circle.

11 EŞLEŞTİRME

Görseldeki sebep bağlaçlarını cümle içi kullanım rolleriyle eşleştiriniz.



[a] 1. Because

[c] 2. Since

[b] 3. As

[d] 4. Therefore

a) Direct conjunction introducing the clear cause of an action

b) Connector stating an evident causal factor within the clause

c) Conjunction explaining an already known background circumstance

d) Transition word expressing the logical consequence or outcome

12 DOĞRU MU, YANLIŞ MI?

Sosyal iletişim ve tercih ifade etme kurallarına dair yargılardan doğru olanlara D, yanlış olanlara Y işaretleyiniz.

	D	Y
Using polite hedges when rejecting an invitation maintains strong friendship ties.	☑	☐
'I would rather to play chess' is a grammatically flawless English sentence.	☐	☑
True friendship is built on mutual honesty, loyalty, and deep empathy.	☑	☐
Stating preferences politely allows individuals to express their unique identity.	☑	☐