Theme 2: Friendship — Describing Personal Qualities of a Good Friend, Friendship Idioms & Relative Clauses

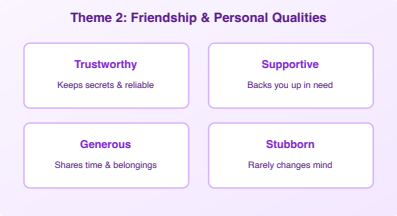
İyi bir arkadaşta bulunması gereken olumlu ve olumsuz kişilik özelliklerini (personal qualities) doğru sıfatlarla betimler. · Kişilik (What is s/he like?) ve fiziksel görünüş (What does s/he look like?) soru kalıplarını ayırt ederek kullanır. · Arkadaşlık ilişkilerini anlatan deyimleri (idioms) ve deyimsel fiilleri (phrasal verbs) bağlam içinde yorumlar. · İnsanları ve arkadaşlık niteliklerini tanımlarken ilgi cümleciklerini (Relative Clauses: who, whom, whose, that) kurallarına uygun biçimde kullanır.

HATIRLAYALIM

- Personal qualities: supportive (destekleyici), trustworthy (güvenilir), stubborn (inatçı), generous (cömert), tactful (ince düşünceli).
- 'What is s/he like?' asks about character/personality, whereas 'What does s/he look like?' asks about physical appearance.
- Common idioms: 'see eye to eye' (agree), 'count on / rely on' (trust), 'back up' (support), 'get on well with' (have a good relationship).

1 EŞLEŞTİRME

Match the friendship adjectives with their correct English definitions.



b 1. Trustworthy
a 2. Supportive
c 3. Stubborn
d 4. Generous

a) A person who always encourages and helps you when you face difficulties
b) A person who can be trusted completely and never shares your secrets
c) A person who refuses to change their mind even when proven wrong
d) A person who is willing to give money, time or help freely to others

2 SIRALAMA

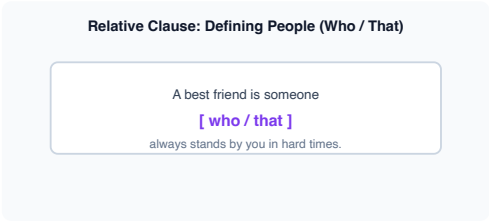
Order the steps of developing a strong and meaningful friendship logically.



4 Backing each other up through tough personal times
1 Meeting a new person and starting a conversation
5 Establishing permanent mutual trust and loyalty
3 Having deep conversations and sharing feelings
2 Discovering common interests, music and hobbies

3 ÇOKTAN SEÇMELİ

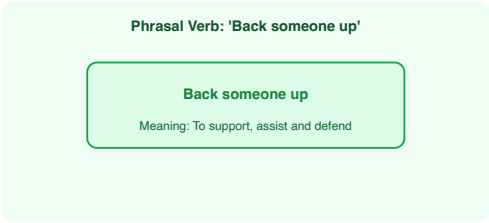
Choose the correct relative pronoun to complete the sentence: 'A genuine friend is someone ___ always stands by you through thick and thin.'



(A) who (B) which (C) where (D) when

4 KISA CEVAP

Which phrasal verb means 'to support, encourage or defend someone when they need help'?



Back someone up

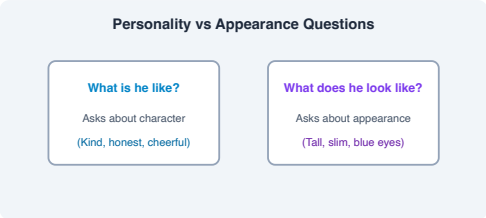
5 TABLOYU TAMAMLA

Complete the personality adjectives with their antonyms (opposites) in the table.

Positive Quality	Opposite Trait (Antonym)
Generous	Stingy / Mean
Honest	Dishonest / Untruthful
Supportive	Unsupportive / Selfish
Polite / Tactful	Rude / Insensitive

6 DOĞRU MU, YANLIŞ MI?

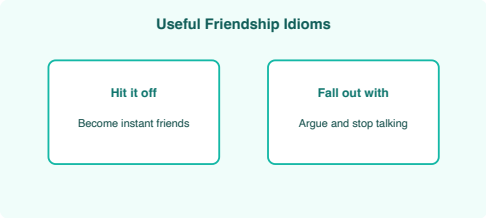
Mark the statements about friendship and English structures as True (D) or False (Y).



	D	Y
'What does she look like?' is used to ask about a person's inner personality and habits.	☐	☑
'To count on someone' means to rely on and trust that person unconditionally.	☑	☐
'Whose' is used in relative clauses to indicate possession regarding people.	☑	☐
'To fall out with a friend' means to start a very warm and intimate friendship.	☐	☑

7 EŞLEŞTİRME

Match the friendship idioms with their correct meanings.



c 1. Hit it off	a) To admire and respect someone as an inspiring role model
d 2. Count on	b) To enjoy spending time and having a friendly relationship
a 3. Look up to	c) To quickly become very good friends with someone upon meeting
b 4. Get along with	d) To depend on and trust someone to do what they promised

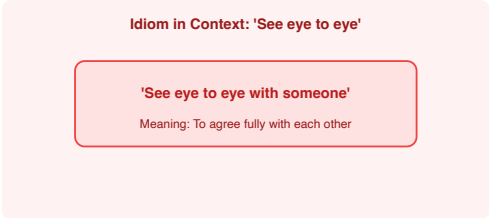
8 DOĞRU MU, YANLIŞ MI?

Evaluate the grammar rules and friendship expressions as True (D) or False (Y).

	D	Y
'Which' can be used instead of 'who' when describing human personality traits.	☐	☑
A tactful friend always thinks carefully before speaking to avoid hurting others.	☑	☐
'To have a lot in common' means sharing similar tastes, hobbies and viewpoints.	☑	☐
'Self-centred' describes an empathetic person who always puts friends first.	☐	☑

9 ÇOKTAN SEÇMELİ

What does the English idiom 'to see eye to eye with someone' mean in a conversation?



- (A) To agree completely on a topic or decision
- (B) To look at someone angrily during an argument
- (C) To have the exact same eye color as your friend
- (D) To criticize someone without noticing their feelings

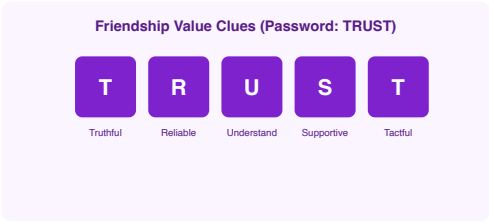
10 KISA CEVAP

Which question structure should you ask when you want to learn about someone's character rather than appearance?

What is he like?

11 ŞİFRELİ KELİME

Use the personality clues to solve the puzzle. Find the core friendship value hidden in the orange key boxes.



Telling the truth and never lying to friends	T R U T H F U L
Can be trusted to do what is right and expected	R E L I A B L E
Showing empathy and listening to other people	U N D E R S T A N D I N G
Giving emotional help and encouraging people	S U P P O R T I V E
Careful not to say things that upset people	T A C T F U L

Turuncu kutulardaki harfler yukarıdan aşağıya:

TRUST

12 AÇIK UÇLU · DÜŞÜN

Explain briefly why reliability is considered the most essential quality in a friendship.

It creates honest mutual bonds and ensures you can.