Expressing Suggestions and Solutions for Human Rights Problems, Disadvantaged People & Writing an Argumentative Essay (E12.3)

İnsan hakları sorunlarına should, ought to, had better, must, need to ile öneri ve çözüm sunar. · Dezavantajlı bireylerle ilgili kapsayıcı kelimeleri doğru kullanır. · Tartışmacı makaleyi giriş, gelişme, karşıt görüş ve sonuç bölümleriyle bağlaçlarla kurar.

HATIRLAYALIM

- Tavsiye: should / ought to + V1; güçlü zorunluluk: must / have to / need to + V1; uyarı içeren acil tavsiye: had better + V1; edilgen öneri: should be + V3.
- Kapsayıcı kelimeler: disadvantaged groups, people with disabilities, accessibility, inclusion, equal opportunity, discrimination.
- Argumentative essay: introduction (thesis statement) → body paragraphs → counter-argument and refutation → conclusion. Bağlaçlar: Furthermore, However, In conclusion.

1 ÇOKTAN SEÇMELİ

Look at the notice. Which suggestion is the most suitable solution to the problem?

NOTICE — City Library

The only entrance has twelve steps.
There is no lift or ramp.
Wheelchair users cannot enter the building.

(A) The library should build a ramp at the entrance.
(B) Wheelchair users had better stay at home.
(C) The library must close at weekends.
(D) Visitors ought to use the stairs more often.

2 ÇOKTAN SEÇMELİ

Choose the best linker: "Some people believe that charity is enough. _____, real change needs equal rights for all."

(A) Furthermore
(B) However
(C) First of all
(D) To sum up

3 KISA CEVAP

Rewrite the sentence using "had better": "If the factory does not stop child labour, it will face heavy fines."

The factory had better stop child labour, or it will face heavy fines.

4 TABLOYU TAMAMLA

Complete the table with the function of each structure.

Structure	Function
should + V1	advice / suggestion
must + V1	strong obligation
had better + V1	urgent advice (or there will be a bad result)
need to + V1	necessity
It is vital to …	formal necessity

5 DOĞRU MU, YANLIŞ MI?

Read the statements and write D (True) or Y (False).

	D	Y
"Had better" gives urgent advice and warns about a possible bad result.	✓	
In an argumentative essay, the thesis statement first appears in the conclusion.		✓
"Accessibility" means making places and services easy to reach for everyone.	✓	
"Moreover" is a linker that shows contrast.		✓

6 ÇOKTAN SEÇMELİ

Choose the correct option: "Public buildings _____ accessible to people with disabilities."

(A) should make
(B) had better making
(C) should be made
(D) ought make

7 BOŞLUK DOLDURMA

Fill in the blanks with the words in the box. One word is extra.

discrimination | counter-argument | accessibility | equal opportunity | Inclusion

1. Treating someone unfairly because of their race, gender or disability is **discrimination**.
2. Ramps, braille signs and audio signals improve **accessibility** in cities.
3. Every student should have **equal opportunity** to get a good education.
4. **Inclusion** means making everyone feel part of society.

8 ŞİFRELİ KELİME

Find the words from the clues. The letters in the orange boxes give the name of a structure that helps wheelchair users enter buildings.

Showing that the opposing view is wrong (10 letters) — R E F U T A T I O N

Being easy to reach and use for everyone (13 letters) — A C C E S S I B I L I T Y

A modal for strong obligation (4 letters) — M U S T

To help or encourage someone (7 letters) — S U P P O R T

Turuncu kutulardaki harfler yukarıdan aşağıya: RAMP

9 AÇIK UÇLU · DÜŞÜN

Read the note. Write two suggestions to help elderly people who live alone in your neighbourhood. Use "should" and "need to".

Neighbourhood note

Mr Demir is 84 and lives alone.
He finds shopping difficult and
rarely talks to anyone during the week.

Neighbours should visit them regularly and help with shopping. The municipality needs to provide home-care services.

10 SIRALAMA

Put the parts of an argumentative essay into the correct order.

5 Conclusion: restating the thesis
2 Body paragraph: the first supporting argument
1 Introduction with a thesis statement
3 Body paragraph: more evidence and examples
4 Counter-argument and refutation

11 EŞLEŞTİRME

Match the expressions with their functions.

a 1. It is vital to …
c 2. One effective solution is to …
d 3. On the other hand, …
b 4. To sum up, …

a) expressing necessity formally
b) concluding the essay
c) introducing a solution
d) showing contrast

12 ÇOKTAN SEÇMELİ · DÜŞÜN

Look at the essay plan. Which sentence is the best thesis statement for this essay?

Essay plan

Topic: Equal access to education
Thesis: ?
Body 1: Education reduces poverty.
Body 2: Educated citizens protect rights.
Counter-argument: "It is too expensive."

Ⓐ Education is expensive for many families.
Ⓑ Every child, whatever their background, must have equal access to quality education.
Ⓒ Some schools have very large libraries.
Ⓓ In conclusion, schools are important buildings.

13 ÇOKTAN SEÇMELİ

Choose the correct word: "People who have limited access to education, health care or jobs because of economic or social barriers are called _____ groups."

Ⓐ privileged
Ⓑ independent
Ⓒ wealthy
Ⓓ disadvantaged

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